

Authors Dean Karlan Northwestern University Jonathan Zinman Dartmouth College FINANCIAL FSP 2012-1 May 2012 SECURIT PROJECT BORROW LESS TO MORROW-BEHAVIORAL APPROACHES TO DEBT REDUCTION Dean Karlan and Jonathan Zinman Hovey House 140 Commonwealth Avenu Chestnut Hill, MA 02467 Tel: 617.552-1762 http://fsp.bc.edu nder, and executive director of Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA) and a un Karlan is president, f Dennistation is president, isolandi, and excernistion director of more starting values of protectly action (1997) and a profession of economics at Yake University. Jonathan Zimman is a research affitiate of IPA and an associate professor of economics at Dartmouth College. The research reported here was performed pursuant to a grant from the U.S. Social Security Administration (SSA) funded as part of the Financial Literacy Research Consortiant (FLRC) and FINRA Investor Education Foundation. The opinions and conclusion expressed are solely those of the authors and do not represent the opinions or policy of SSA, any agency of the fideral government, the FLRC, FINRA Investor Education Foundation, IPA, Yale Education Foundation, IPA, Yale any agency of the fideral government, the FLRC, PINRA Investor Education Foundation, IPA, Yale University, Dartmouth College, or Boston College. The authors are indebted to Shlomo Benartzi and Dick Thaler for helpful discussions and their pioneering work on Save More Tomerrow<sup>154</sup>. The authors would like to thank David Matsu and conference participants in the NBER Law and Economics Group for helpful comments. They would also like to thank Brooke Berman, Selvan Kumar, Becca Lowry, Gattam Nair, Rebecca Roose, and other PIN staffers for newarch support and fieldwork. Finally, they would like to thank the leaders and staff at the Community Action Project of Tulsa County in Tulsa, Oklahoma for helping develop and pilot-test Borrow Less Tomorrow. The authors © 2012, by Dean Karlan and Jonathan Zinman. All rights reserved. Short sections of text, not esceed two paragraphs, may be quoted without explicit permission provided that full credit, inclu-notice, is given to the source. ns of text, not to

## **Borrow Less Tomorrow: Behavioral Approaches to Debt Reduction**

Mounting evidence suggests that behavioral factors depress wealth accumulation. Although much research and policy focuses on asset accumulation, for many households debt decumulation is more efficient. Yet the mass market for debt reduction services is thin. So we develop and pilot test Borrow Less Tomorrow (BoLT), a behavioral approach to debt reduction that combines a simple decision aid, social commitment, and reminders. Results from a sample of free tax-preparation clients with eligible debt in Tulsa (N=465) indicate strong demand for debt reduction: 41% of those offered BoLT used it to make a plan to accelerate debt repayment. Using random assignment to BoLT offers, we find weak evidence that the BoLT package offered reduces credit card debt.



May 01, 2012